

# A new paradigm to drive NC-AFM towards fast imaging



## Reference

FAST-AFM [D01794]

## Key words

ENGINEERED EXCITATION  
SUPER-FAST SCANNING

## APPLICATIONS

- Non-contact Atomic Force Microscopy
- Room-temperature imaging
- Cryogenic environment imaging
- High-speed, high-resolution imaging



## TARGET MARKETS

- All users of NC-AFM

## Technology readiness level

TRL 4



## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Working on a patent registration



## LABORATORIES

- Laboratoire de Physique, ENS de LYON / CNRS / Université de LYON,
- Laboratoire Collisions Agrégats Réactivité, Toulouse,
- Laboratoire de physique Théorique et modèles statistiques, Paris –Saclay,
- Institut Matériaux Microélectronique Nanosciences de Provence, Aix - Marseille

## DESCRIPTION

Non-contact atomic force microscopy (NC-AFM) is the highest-resolution imaging technique that exists today. Like every imaging approach, it is bound by a speed-spatial resolution trade off: in general, a precise detection takes time, and a fast detection is noisy. In particular, the force detection (implicitly in Hz) is done by a probe driven at resonance, which must oscillate "cleanly" (ie. have a high quality factor) to have a high spectral, and hence spatial resolution. This implies that the probe takes a long time to reach equilibrium, when passing from one pixel to the next. Let  $\tau$  be of the time to detect a pixel (ms), and  $\delta F$  be the implicit force error (Hz), then a figure of merit of the detection is  $1/(\tau\delta F)$ . It is a hard upper boundary on the types of experiments possible, and a hard lower boundary on their cost.

With current instruments based on PLL, this figure is approximately  $1/(\tau\delta F) = 0.3$ . Our novel paradigm, with a very different approach to stimulus and detection, is based on the [ESE protocol](#), achieving super-fast equilibration. We radically improve the possibilities of NC-AFM, achieving a figure of at least  $1/(\tau\delta F) = 1.9$ . In other words, we offer a six-fold improvement to the state of the art.

## COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES FOR AFM

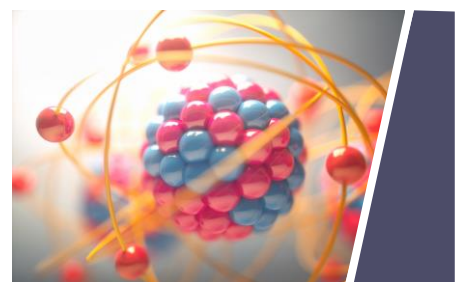
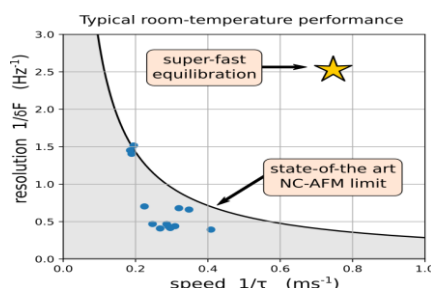
- For identical experimental parameters (cantilever, temperature, amplitude), 5 to 10 times faster than state-of-the-art
- Higher velocity reduces thermal drift artifacts
- No need to change existing probes, probe holders, sample holders, vacuum chambers, or piezo elements of the microscope.
- No need to use a PLL unit

## STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT

Working proof of concept prototype available

## PARTNERSHIP TYPE

PULSALYS is looking for industrial partners for the commercialization of the technology.



## CONTACT

David VITALE

+33(0)4 26 23 56 60

david.vitale@pulsalys.fr

## FIND OUT OUR OPPORTUNITIES

[pulsalys.fr/article/nos-offres-de-technologie](https://pulsalys.fr/article/nos-offres-de-technologie)

PULSALYS SATT LYON ST ETIENNE :  
47 bd du 11 novembre 1918 - CS 90170  
69625 Villeurbanne Cedex  
FRANCE



**PULSALYS**  
SATT LYON ST ETIENNE